## Cambridge International AS \& A Level

CANDIDATE<br>NAME

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## PHYSICS

9702/33
Paper 3 Advanced Practical Skills 1
October/November 2022

You must answer on the question paper.
You will need: The materials and apparatus listed in the confidential instructions

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.
- You will be allowed to work with the apparatus for a maximum of 1 hour for each question.
- You should record all your observations in the spaces provided in the question paper as soon as these observations are made.
- You may use a calculator.
- You should show all your working and use appropriate units.


## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40 .
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

| For Examiner's Use |  |
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This document has $\mathbf{1 6}$ pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

## You may not need to use all of the materials provided.

1 In this experiment, you will determine the resistivity of a metal.
(a) - Set up the circuit shown in Fig. 1.1.


Fig. 1.1

- Record the voltmeter reading $E$.
$\qquad$
$E=$
- Set up the circuit shown in Fig. 1.2.


Fig. 1.2 (not to scale)

- P and Q are crocodile clips.

The distance between the nail and Q is $x$, as shown in Fig. 1.2.
Adjust the position of Q until $x$ is approximately 45 cm .

- Close the switch.
- The voltmeter reading is $V$.

Measure and record $x$ and $V$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x=\text {.............................................................. } \\
& V=. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~
\end{aligned}
$$

- Open the switch.
(b) Change $x$ by adjusting the position of Q on the wire. Use six different values of $x$. For each value of $x$, measure $V$.

Record your results in a table. Include values of $\frac{1}{V}$ in your table.
(c) (i) Plot a graph of $\frac{1}{V}$ on the $y$-axis against $x$ on the $x$-axis.
(ii) Draw the straight line of best fit.
(iii) Determine the gradient and $y$-intercept of this line.

> gradient =
$\qquad$
$y$-intercept $=$ $\qquad$

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(d) It is suggested that the quantities $V$ and $x$ are related by the equation

$$
\frac{1}{V}=A x+B
$$

where $A$ and $B$ are constants.
Using your answers in (c)(iii), determine the values of $A$ and $B$.
Give appropriate units.
$\qquad$
(e) (i) Use a micrometer to measure the diameter $d$ of the wire.
$d=$
(ii) It is suggested that $A$ is given by the equation

$$
A=-\frac{4 \rho}{\pi d^{2} E R}
$$

where $R$ is $22 \Omega$ and $\rho$ is the resistivity of the metal.
Using your answers in (a), (d) and (e)(i), determine a value for $\rho$. Give an appropriate unit.

$$
\rho=
$$

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## You may not need to use all of the materials provided.

2 In this experiment, you will investigate the extension of two springs.
(a) (i) - Set up the apparatus as shown in Fig. 2.1.


Fig. 2.1

- The length $L_{1}$ of the spring combination is measured from the top coil of the top spring to the bottom coil of the bottom spring, as shown in Fig. 2.1.

Measure and record $L_{1}$.

$$
L_{1}=
$$

(ii) Estimate the percentage uncertainty in your value of $L_{1}$. Show your working.
(iii) - Add the slotted mass to the mass hanger.

- The new length of the spring combination is $L_{2}$.

Measure and record $L_{2}$.

$$
L_{2}=
$$

$\qquad$

- The spring constant $k$ is given by the equation

$$
k=\frac{W}{\left(L_{2}-L_{1}\right)}
$$

where $W$ is 0.981 N .

Calculate $k$.

$$
k=
$$

$\qquad$

- Remove the slotted mass and the mass hanger from the springs.
(iv) Justify the number of significant figures that you have given for your value of $k$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) (i) - Use the balance to measure and record the total mass $M$ of the four smaller steel nuts.

$$
M=
$$

$\qquad$

- The volume $V$ of the four nuts is given by the equation

$$
V=\frac{M}{\rho_{\text {steel }}}
$$

where the density $\rho_{\text {steel }}$ of steel is $7.8 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{~cm}^{-3}$.
Calculate $V$.

$$
V=
$$

$\qquad$
(ii) - Set up the apparatus using the four smaller nuts as shown in Fig. 2.2.


Fig. 2.2

- Bend the paper clip to hold the four nuts.
- The length of the spring combination is $L_{\text {air }}$.

Measure and record $L_{\text {air }}$.

$$
L_{\mathrm{air}}=
$$

$\qquad$

- Gently lower the nuts into the oil until they are submerged but not touching the bottom of the beaker, as shown in Fig. 2.3.


Fig. 2.3

- The length of the spring combination is $L_{\text {oil }}$.

Measure and record $L_{\text {oil }}$.

$$
L_{\text {oil }}=
$$

$\qquad$

- Calculate $\left(L_{\text {air }}-L_{\text {oii }}\right)$.

$$
\left(L_{\text {air }}-L_{\text {oil }}\right)=
$$

$\qquad$

- Remove the four nuts from the oil and place them on the tissue in the container.
(iii) Repeat (b)(i) and (b)(ii) with the four larger steel nuts.

$$
M=
$$

$$
V=
$$

$\qquad$

$$
L_{\text {air }}=
$$

$\qquad$

$$
L_{\text {oil }}=
$$

$\qquad$

$$
\left(L_{\text {air }}-L_{\text {oil }}\right)=
$$

(c) It is suggested that the relationship between $L_{\text {air }} L_{\text {oil }}$ and $V$ is

$$
\left(L_{\text {air }}-L_{\text {oil }}\right)=Z V
$$

where $Z$ is a constant.
Using your data, calculate two values of $Z$.
first value of $Z=$ second value of $Z=$
(d) It is suggested that the percentage uncertainty in the values of $Z$ is $5 \%$.

Using this uncertainty, explain whether your results support the relationship in (c).
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(e) The density $\rho_{\text {oil }}$ of the oil is related to $Z$ by

$$
z=\frac{\rho_{\text {oij }} g}{k}
$$

where $g$ is $9.81 \mathrm{Nkg}^{-1}$.
Use your second value of $Z$ to determine $\rho_{\text {oil }}$. Give an appropriate unit.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\rho_{\text {oil }}= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(f) (i) Describe four sources of uncertainty or limitations of the procedure for this experiment.

For any uncertainties in measurement that you describe, you should state the quantity being measured and a reason for the uncertainty.

1 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
2 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
4 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(ii) Describe four improvements that could be made to this experiment. You may suggest the use of other apparatus or different procedures.

1 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
2 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
4 $\qquad$
$\qquad$

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